

# SAFETY DATA SHEET

Version 8.5  
Revision Date 05.10.2022  
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## SECTION 1: Identification of the substance/mixture and of the company/undertaking

### 1.1 Product identifiers

Product name : Hydrochloric acid fuming 37% for analysis  
EMSURE® ACS,ISO,Reag. Ph Eur

Product Number : 1.00317  
Catalogue No. : 100317  
Brand : Millipore

### 1.2 Other means of identification

No data available

### 1.3 Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Identified uses : Reagent for analysis, Chemical production

### 1.4 Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Company : Sigma-Aldrich Pty. Ltd.  
Suite 1, Level 1, Building B  
11 Talavera Road  
MACQUARIE PARK NSW 2113  
AUSTRALIA

Telephone : +61 1800 800 097

### 1.5 Emergency telephone

Emergency Phone # : Free call (24/7): 1800 448 465  
Int'l (24/7): +61 2 9037 2994  
(CHEMTREC)

## SECTION 2: Hazards identification

### 2.1 GHS Classification

Corrosive to Metals (Category 1), H290  
Skin corrosion/irritation (Category 1), H314  
Serious eye damage/eye irritation (Category 1), H318  
Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure (Category 3), Respiratory system, H335

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

### 2.2 GHS Label elements, including precautionary statements

Pictogram



Signal Word : Danger

Hazard statement(s)

H290 : May be corrosive to metals.  
H314 : Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.  
H335 : May cause respiratory irritation.

## Precautionary statement(s)

### Prevention

P261	Avoid breathing mist or vapors.
P264	Wash skin thoroughly after handling.
P280	Wear protective gloves/ protective clothing/ eye protection/ face protection.

### Response

P301 + P330 + P331	IF SWALLOWED: Rinse mouth. Do NOT induce vomiting.
P303 + P361 + P353	IF ON SKIN (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower.
P304 + P340 + P310	IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P305 + P351 + P338 + P310	IF IN EYES: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. Immediately call a POISON CENTER/ doctor.
P390	Absorb spillage to prevent material damage.

### Storage

P403 + P233	Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep container tightly closed.
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### Disposal

P501	Dispose of contents/ container to an approved waste disposal plant.
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## 2.3 Other hazards - none

## SECTION 3: Composition/information on ingredients

Substance / Mixture : Mixture

### 3.2 Mixtures

#### Hazardous ingredients

Component	Classification	Concentration
<b>Hydrochloric Acid</b>		
CAS-No. 7647-01-0 EC-No. 231-595-7 Index-No. 017-002-01-X	Met. Corr. 1; Skin Corr./Irrit. 1B; Eye Dam./Irrit. 1; STOT SE 3; H290, H314, H318, H335 Concentration limits: >= 0.1 %: Met. Corr. 1, H290; >= 25 %: Skin Corr. 1B, H314; 10 - < 25 %: Skin Irrit. 2, H315; 10 - < 25 %: Eye Irrit. 2, H319; >= 10 %: STOT SE 3, H335;	>= 30 - < 50 %

For the full text of the H-Statements mentioned in this Section, see Section 16.

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## **SECTION 4: First aid measures**

### **4.1 Description of first-aid measures**

#### **General advice**

First aiders need to protect themselves.

#### **If inhaled**

After inhalation: fresh air. Call in physician.

#### **In case of skin contact**

In case of skin contact: Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/ shower. Call a physician immediately.

#### **In case of eye contact**

After eye contact: rinse out with plenty of water. Immediately call in ophthalmologist. Remove contact lenses.

#### **If swallowed**

After swallowing: make victim drink water (two glasses at most), avoid vomiting (risk of perforation). Call a physician immediately. Do not attempt to neutralise.

### **4.2 Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed**

The most important known symptoms and effects are described in the labelling (see section 2.2) and/or in section 11

### **4.3 Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

No data available

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## **SECTION 5: Firefighting measures**

### **5.1 Extinguishing media**

#### **Suitable extinguishing media**

Use extinguishing measures that are appropriate to local circumstances and the surrounding environment.

#### **Unsuitable extinguishing media**

For this substance/mixture no limitations of extinguishing agents are given.

### **5.2 Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture**

Hydrogen chloride gas  
Not combustible.

### **5.3 Advice for firefighters**

Stay in danger area only with self-contained breathing apparatus. Prevent skin contact by keeping a safe distance or by wearing suitable protective clothing.

### **5.4 Further information**

Suppress (knock down) gases/vapors/mists with a water spray jet. Prevent fire extinguishing water from contaminating surface water or the ground water system.

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## **SECTION 6: Accidental release measures**

### **6.1 Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**

Advice for non-emergency personnel: Do not breathe vapors, aerosols. Avoid substance contact. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate the danger area, observe emergency procedures, consult an expert.

For personal protection see section 8.

## 6.2 Environmental precautions

Do not let product enter drains.

## 6.3 Methods and materials for containment and cleaning up

Cover drains. Collect, bind, and pump off spills. Observe possible material restrictions (see sections 7 and 10). Take up with liquid-absorbent and neutralising material (e.g. Chemizorb® H<sup>+</sup>, Merck Art. No. 101595). Dispose of properly. Clean up affected area.

## 6.4 Reference to other sections

For disposal see section 13.

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## SECTION 7: Handling and storage

### 7.1 Precautions for safe handling

#### Advice on safe handling

Observe label precautions.

#### Hygiene measures

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

For precautions see section 2.2.

### 7.2 Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

#### Storage conditions

No metal containers.

Tightly closed.

Recommended storage temperature see product label.

#### Storage class

Storage class (TRGS 510): 8B: Non-combustible, corrosive hazardous materials

### 7.3 Specific end use(s)

Apart from the uses mentioned in section 1.3 no other specific uses are stipulated.

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## SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

### 8.1 Control parameters

#### Ingredients with workplace control parameters

Component	CAS-No.	Value	Control parameters	Basis
Hydrochloric Acid	7647-01-0	Peak limit	5 ppm 7.5 mg/m <sup>3</sup>	Australia. Workplace Exposure Standards for Airborne Contaminants.

### 8.2 Exposure controls

#### Appropriate engineering controls

Immediately change contaminated clothing. Apply preventive skin protection. Wash hands and face after working with substance.

#### Personal protective equipment

##### Eye/face protection

Tightly fitting safety goggles

### **Skin protection**

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Full contact

Material: Nitrile rubber

Minimum layer thickness: 0.11 mm

Break through time: 480 min

Material tested:KCL 741 Dermatril® L

This recommendation applies only to the product stated in the safety data sheet, supplied by us and for the designated use. When dissolving in or mixing with other substances and under conditions deviating from those stated in EN374 please contact the supplier of CE-approved gloves (e.g. KCL GmbH, D-36124 Eichenzell, Internet: [www.kcl.de](http://www.kcl.de)).

Splash contact

Material: Latex gloves

Minimum layer thickness: 0.6 mm

Break through time: 120 min

Material tested:Lapren® (KCL 706 / Aldrich Z677558, Size M)

### **Body Protection**

acid-resistant protective clothing

### **Respiratory protection**

required when vapours/aerosols are generated. Our recommendations on filtering respiratory protection are based on the following standards: DIN EN 143, DIN 14387 and other accompanying standards relating to the used respiratory protection system.

### **Control of environmental exposure**

Do not let product enter drains.

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## **SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties**

### **9.1 Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

- |   |                              |
|---|------------------------------|
| a) Physical state                               | liquid                       |
| b) Color  | colorless                    |
| c) Odor   | stinging                     |
| d) Melting point/freezing point                 | Solidification point: -30 °C |
| e) Initial boiling point and boiling range      | No data available            |
| f) Flammability (solid, gas)                    | No data available            |
| g) Upper/lower flammability or explosive limits | No data available            |
| h) Flash point                                  | Not applicable               |

- |    |  |   |
|----|--|---|
| i) | Autoignition temperature               | No data available   |
| j) | Decomposition temperature              | No data available   |
| k) | pH                                     | < 1 at 20 °C  |
| l) | Viscosity                              | Viscosity, kinematic: No data available<br>Viscosity, dynamic: 2.3 mPa.s at 15 °C |
| m) | Water solubility                       | at 20 °C soluble  |
| n) | Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water | Not applicable  |
| o) | Vapor pressure                         | 190 hPa at 20 °C  |
| p) | Density                                | ca.1.19 g/cm <sup>3</sup> at 20 °C  |
|    | Relative density                       | No data available   |
| q) | Relative vapor density                 | No data available   |
| r) | Particle characteristics               | No data available   |
| s) | Explosive properties                   | Not classified as explosive.  |
| t) | Oxidizing properties                   | none  |

## 9.2 Other safety information

No data available

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## SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

### 10.1 Reactivity

Corrosive in contact with metals

### 10.2 Chemical stability

The product is chemically stable under standard ambient conditions (room temperature) .

### 10.3 Possibility of hazardous reactions

Exothermic reaction with:

Amines

potassium permanganate

salts of oxyhalogenic acids

semimetallic oxides

semimetallic hydrogen compounds

Aldehydes

vinylmethyl ether

Risk of ignition or formation of inflammable gases or vapours with:

Carbides

lithium silicide

Fluorine

Generates dangerous gases or fumes in contact with:

Aluminum

hydrides

Formaldehyde

Metals  
strong alkalis  
Sulfides  
Risk of explosion with:  
Alkali metals  
conc. sulfuric acid

#### **10.4 Conditions to avoid**

Heating.

#### **10.5 Incompatible materials**

Metals, metal alloys Gives off hydrogen by reaction with metals.

#### **10.6 Hazardous decomposition products**

In the event of fire: see section 5

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### **SECTION 11: Toxicological information**

#### **11.1 Information on toxicological effects**

##### **Mixture**

##### **Acute toxicity**

Oral: No data available

Inhalation: No data available

Dermal: No data available

##### **Skin corrosion/irritation**

Remarks: Mixture causes burns.

##### **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Remarks: Mixture causes serious eye damage.

Risk of blindness!

##### **Respiratory or skin sensitization**

No data available

##### **Germ cell mutagenicity**

No data available

##### **Carcinogenicity**

No data available

##### **Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

##### **Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

Mixture may cause respiratory irritation. - Respiratory system

##### **Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

No data available

##### **Aspiration hazard**

No data available

#### **11.2 Additional Information**

Irritation and corrosion

Cough

Shortness of breath

cardiovascular disorders

Risk of blindness!

After a latency period:

cardiovascular disorders

Other dangerous properties can not be excluded.

Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practice.

## **Components**

### **Hydrochloric Acid**

#### **Acute toxicity**

Oral: No data available

Inhalation: Cough Difficulty in breathing

Inhalation: absorption

Symptoms: mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath, Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract., Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract, tissue damage

Dermal: No data available

#### **Skin corrosion/irritation**

Skin - reconstructed human epidermis (RhE)

Result: Corrosive

(OECD Test Guideline 431)

#### **Serious eye damage/eye irritation**

Eyes - Bovine cornea

Result: Corrosive

(OECD Test Guideline 437)

#### **Respiratory or skin sensitization**

Maximization Test - Guinea pig

Result: negative

(OECD Test Guideline 406)

#### **Germ cell mutagenicity**

Test Type: Chromosome aberration test in vitro

Test system: Chinese hamster ovary cells

Result: Conflicting results have been seen in different studies.

#### **Carcinogenicity**

Carcinogenicity - Did not show carcinogenic effects in animal experiments. (IUCLID)

#### **Reproductive toxicity**

No data available

#### **Specific target organ toxicity - single exposure**

May cause respiratory irritation.

The substance or mixture is classified as specific target organ toxicant, single exposure, category 3 with respiratory tract irritation.

Acute inhalation toxicity - mucosal irritations, Cough, Shortness of breath,

Inhalation may lead to the formation of oedemas in the respiratory tract., Possible damages:, damage of respiratory tract, tissue damage

**Specific target organ toxicity - repeated exposure**

The substance or mixture is not classified as specific target organ toxicant, repeated exposure.

**Aspiration hazard**

No aspiration toxicity classification

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**SECTION 12: Ecological information****12.1 Toxicity****Mixture**

No data available

**12.2 Persistence and degradability**

No data available

**12.3 Bioaccumulative potential**

No data available

**12.4 Mobility in soil**

No data available

**12.5 Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

PBT/vPvB assessment not available as chemical safety assessment not required/not conducted

**12.6 Endocrine disrupting properties**

No data available

**12.7 Other adverse effects**

Forms corrosive mixtures with water even if diluted.

Harmful effect due to pH shift.

Discharge into the environment must be avoided.

No data available

**Components****Hydrochloric Acid**

No data available

Toxicity to fish

LC50 - Gambusia affinis (Mosquito fish) - 282 mg/l - 96 h  
Remarks: (IUCLID)

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**SECTION 13: Disposal considerations****13.1 Waste treatment methods****Product**

Waste material must be disposed of in accordance with the national and local regulations. Leave chemicals in original containers. No mixing with other waste. Handle uncleaned containers like the product itself. See [www.retrologistik.com](http://www.retrologistik.com) for processes regarding the return of chemicals and containers, or contact us there if you have further questions.

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**SECTION 14: Transport information**

<b>14.1 UN number</b>	ADR/RID: 1789	IMDG: 1789	IATA-DGR: 1789
<b>14.2 UN proper shipping name</b>	ADR/RID:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID	
	IMDG:	HYDROCHLORIC ACID	
	IATA-DGR:	Hydrochloric acid	
<b>14.3 Transport hazard class(es)</b>	ADR/RID: 8	IMDG: 8	IATA-DGR: 8
<b>14.4 Packaging group</b>	ADR/RID: II	IMDG: II	IATA-DGR: II
<b>14.5 Environmental hazards</b>	ADR/RID: no	IMDG Marine pollutant: no	IATA-DGR: no
<b>14.6 Special precautions for user</b>	None		
<b>14.7 Incompatible materials</b>	Metals, metal alloys Gives off hydrogen by reaction with metals.		
<b>Other regulations</b>	Hazchem Code : 2R		

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## SECTION 15: Regulatory information

### 15.1 Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

Standard for the Uniform Scheduling of Medicines and Poisons : No poison schedule number allocated

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## SECTION 16: Other information

### Full text of H-Statements referred to under sections 2 and 3.

H290	May be corrosive to metals.
H314	Causes severe skin burns and eye damage.
H315	Causes skin irritation.
H318	Causes serious eye damage.
H319	Causes serious eye irritation.
H335	May cause respiratory irritation.

### Further information

The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. Sigma-Aldrich Corporation and its Affiliates shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. See [www.sigma-aldrich.com](http://www.sigma-aldrich.com) and/or the reverse side of invoice or packing slip for additional terms and conditions of sale.

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